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	<p>Common Dandelion <i>Taraxacum officinale</i></p> <p>Flower <b>bracts</b> recurved Basal pinnate <b>leaves</b> only, <b>lobes</b> recurved</p> <p>lawns, roadways</p>		<p>Yellow Woodland Violet <i>Viola pubescens</i></p> <p>Flowers: Yellow, <b>5 petals with dark veins near base.</b> Leaves round to ovate on stalks</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>
	<p>Dwarf Cinquefoil <i>Portentilla canadensis</i></p> <p>Flowers: <b>yellow, 5 petals</b> Leaves: <b>5 leaflets</b> wedge-shaped and <b>toothed only on upper half.</b></p> <p>Roadways</p>		<p>Common Yellow Wood Sorrel <i>Oxalis stricta</i></p> <p><b>Flowers:</b> Yellow, 5 petals Leaves: Clover-like, <b>3 leaflets.</b></p> <p>McSweeney yard</p>
	<p>Yellow Trout Lily <i>Erythronium americanum</i></p> <p>Leaves mottled purple-brown Flowers: large, yellow, 6 petals which strongly recurved</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>		<p>Halberdleaf Yellow Violet <i>Viola hastata</i></p> <p>Stemmed violet, leaves pointed. flowers yellow, 5 petals Usually leaves have <b>silver patches.</b> (silver missing when leaves 1st emerge.)</p> <p>Icy Cove, McSweeney driveway</p>
	<p>Winter Cress/Yellow Rocket <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i></p> <p>Flowers 4-petaled, in terminal head Tall <b>plant</b> to 3 feet tall. pinnately <b>Leaves</b> with 1-4 lateral lobes. Look-a-like = Field Mustard</p> <p>Roadways, fields</p>		<p>Hispid Buttercup <i>Ranunculus hispidus</i></p> <p>Flowers: 5 petals, yellow Leaves: <b>3-lobed or trifoliate</b> <b>Leaf Stems</b> long &amp; very hairy</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>
	<p>Yellow Star Grass <i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i></p> <p>Flower: yellow, 6 (petals + sepals) Leaves: grass-like 4-10" high.</p> <p>McSweeney woods</p>		<p>Jack-in-the-Pulpit <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i></p> <p>Leaves: 1-2; each w. 3 leaflets 'Flower' green, sometimes purple. Actual flowers are tiny and in base of "pulpit". Vandergriff's</p>
	<p>Hoary Bittercress <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i></p> <p>Basal rosette of pinnate, rounded <b>leaflets.</b> Flower stalk leaves elongated. <b>flower</b> white, 4 petals</p>  <p>lawns, roadways</p>		<p>Trailing Arbutus <i>Epigaea repens</i></p> <p><b>Flowers:</b> 5 white to pinkish petals. Leaves elliptic, leathery, evergreen. Plant lies close to the ground often covered by leaves. McS Front woods</p>
	<p>Slender Toothwort <i>Cardamine angustata</i></p> <p>Flowers: white to pink, 4 petals <b>Stem Leaves:</b> <b>Two stem leaves,</b> each with 3 narrow leaflets. <b>Basal leaves</b> w 3 broad segments.</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>		<p>Cut-leaf Toothwort <i>Cardamine concatenata</i></p> <p>Flowers: white to pink, 4 petals, similar to Slender Toothwort. Leaves: <b>Three stem leaves,</b> each with 3 narrow, toothed leaflets.</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>

	<p>Virginia Spring Beauty <i>Claytonia virginica</i></p> <p>Flowers: white w. pink veins Leaves: <b>one pair, long, narrow</b></p> <p>Icy Cove</p>		<p>Large-Flowered Trillium <i>Trillium grandiflorum</i></p> <p>Flower: <b>stalked</b>, with 3 petals about 2" wide. 3 sepals as long as petals Flowers turn pinkish with age. Leaves: 3 opposite leaves. Vandergriff's</p>
	<p>Long-Spurred Violet <i>Viola rostrata</i></p> <p>Stemmed, long-stalked violet Flowers light purple, <b>w.long spur</b> Leaves heart-shaped</p> <p>Icy cove</p>		<p>Sweet White Violet <i>Viola blanda</i></p> <p>Flower: white, very small (1/4") lower petals w. purple veins. Flower stalks redish. Mildly fragrant.</p> <p>Burks Place</p>
	<p>Cream Violet <i>Viola striata</i></p> <p>Flower: Cream color with purple veins on lower pedal. Leaves basal, heart shaped</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>		<p>Foamflower <i>Tiarella cordifolia</i></p> <p>Flowers: in terminal raceme on tall stalk. Each flower w 5 white petals. Leaves basal, maple leaf shaped.</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>
	<p>Plantainleaf Pussytoes <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i></p> <p>Flower white flowers in a head. Stem <b>leaves</b> fuzzy white form low clumps from stolons</p> <p>Burks Pl</p>		<p>Solitary Pussytoes <i>Antennaria solitaria</i></p> <p>One <b>flower</b> per plant Leaves basal only, purplish</p> <p>East Cove Road</p>
	<p>Rue Anemone <i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i></p> <p>Flowers: terminate stem with one main flower w. 9 petals and 3 minor flowers w.6 petals each. 3 Stem leaves w 3 leaflets w 3 lobes.</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>		<p>Bloodroot <i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i></p> <p>to 6" tall with <b>single flower &amp; leaf</b> Leaf very distinctive 'cutlout' Flower with 8-16 petals</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>
	<p>Common Fleabane <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i></p> <p>Flowers: pink to white w. yellow disk. 150+ flowers per head. Leaves: stem leaves alternate, bases clasping hairy stem.</p> <p>Roadways</p>		<p>Oxeye Daisy <i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i></p> <p>Flower: White w. yellow disk on leafless flower stalks. Stem leaves: narrow, lobed, toothed</p> <p>Roadsides</p>
	<p>Mouse-ear Chickweed <i>Cerastium fontanum</i></p> <p>Flower petals only partly bifurcated Leaves opposite, fuzzy</p> <p>McSweeny Front lawn</p>		<p>Star Chickweed <i>Stellaria pubera</i></p> <p>Flowers: 5 white petals <b>bifurcated to look like 10 petals.</b> Leaves: opposite, smooth</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>

	<p><b>Sharp-Lobed Hepatica</b> <i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> (white form)</p> <p>Flowers: 6 petals, w.3 green bracts <u>Leaves</u> very distinctive, leathery with 3 lobes with pointed tips.</p> <p>Icy Cove</p>		<p><b>Sharp-Lobed Hepatica</b> <i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> (blue variety)</p> <p>Flowers: see white form Leaves: tri-lobed, turning dark w age</p>  <p>Icy Cove</p>
	<p><b>Birdfoot Violet –White form</b> <i>Viola pedata</i></p> <p><b>large flowers</b> (1-1 ½”) w/o bearding. Leaves distinctive</p> <p>East Cove Road</p>		<p><b>Birdfoot Violet -Blue form</b> <i>Viola pedata</i></p> <p><b>large flowers</b> (1-1 ½”) w/o bearding. Upper petals can be deep purple. <u>Leaves</u> distinctive, “bird foot like”</p> <p>Culumberland Cove Rd</p>
	<p><b>Common Blue Violet</b> <i>Viola sororia</i></p> <p>Blue Flowers 5 petals, <b>lateral petals bearded</b> Leaves rounded, heart shape. Leaf stems NOT fuzzy.</p> <p>Burks Place</p>		<p><b>Common Blue Violet</b> <i>Viola sororia (color variation)</i></p> <p>color variation from blue to white – often mottled.</p> <p>Burks Place</p>
	<p><b>Field Pansy</b> <i>Viola rafinesquii</i></p> <p><b>Stemmed</b> violet, flowers variable. Stem <u>Leaves</u> complex with large leafy, lobed stipules.</p> <p>East Cove Rd</p>		<p><b>Wood Violet</b> <i>Viola palmata</i></p> <p>Flower: Blue or streaked or white. <u>Leaves</u>: on long stalks, palmately lobed. BUT earliest leaves ovate.</p> <p>East Cove Road</p>
	<p><b>Pink Lady's Slipper Orchid</b> <i>Cypripedium acaule</i></p> <p>Two Large Basal Leaves 7 years from seed to bloom Needs specific soil fungus</p> <p>McS Front Woods</p>		<p><b>Dwarf Iris</b> <i>Iris verna</i></p> <p>4-6 in. tall, Flowers blue to lavender each petal w. orange band bordered with white. No white/purple crest on petals</p> <p>Burks Place</p>
	<p><b>Purple Dead Nettle</b> <i>Lamium purpureum</i></p> <p><u>Flowers</u>: small, skull-like Leaves bunch at top, turn purple Plant small, can be weedy in lawns.</p> <p>G. Arthur's</p>		<p><b>Dog Violet</b> <i>Viola conspersa</i></p> <p>Flowers: Pale violet to white with dark veins; lateral petals bearded. Large <u>stipules</u> at leaf bases.</p> <p>G. Arthur's</p>
	<p><b>Sweet Betsy Trillium</b> <i>Trillium cuneatum</i></p> <p>Flower: Maroon,, not stalked. Blotchy leaves, in circle of three. Erect 6” – 15” tall</p> <p>Icy Cove, McS back woods</p>		<p><b>Yellow Root</b> <i>Zanthorhiza simplicissium</i></p> <p>8 -24” tall single stem <b>TINY greenish-purple flowers</b> on racemes at top on stem. Leaves only terminal on stem Roots &amp; inner stem yellow</p> <p>McS back ravine</p>

